## STUDIES ON PARTY ORGANIZATION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMPARATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES PROJECT

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The International Comparative Political Parties Project was funded by the National Science Foundation (Grants GS-1418, GS-2533, and GS-27081) from 1966 to 1970. It studied 158 parties operating in 53 countries during 1950 to 1962. The major objective of the study was to produce a comprehensive survey of party organizations across the world. Considerable attention was given to conceptualizing and measuring party organizational characteristics cross-nationally. The basic data from this study are reported in Kenneth Janda, Political Parties: A Cross-National Survey (1980). The data have also been deposited in the Inter-University Conscrtium for Political and Social Research as Study 7534.

Two articles using ICPP data are especially relevant to this Roundtable. "Cross-National Measures of Party Organizations and Organizational Theory" and "Formalizing and Testing Duverger's Theories on Political Parties" have been reproduced and attached to this cover page. Other publications and papers analyzing data from the project may also interest the participants. They are listed in the following bibliography.

Gillies, Robin and Kenneth Janda. "Social Aggregation, Articulation, and Representation of Political Parties: A Cross-Mational Analysis, "paper prepared for delivery at the 1975 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco. . "Social Diversity of Political Parties: Sources and Consequences." Northwestern University, unpublished PhD Dissertation, 1979. Harmel, Robert. "Relative Impacts of Contextual and Internal Factors on Party Decentralization: A Cross-National Analysis." Northwestern University, unpublished PhD Dissertation, 1977. and Kenneth Janda. Comparing Political Parties. American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., 1978. "Environment and Party Decentralization: A Gross-National Analysis, " Comparative Political Studies, 14 (April, 1981), 75-99. <u>and Kenneth Janda. Political Parties and Their Environment</u>. New

York: Longman, 1982.

- Bibliography of Studies Analyzing Data from the ICPP Project------Page 2 Janda, Kenneth. "A Conceptual Framework for the Comparative Analysis of Political Parties." Sage Professional Papers in Comparative Politics, Edited by Harry Eckstein and Ted Gurr. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1970. Pp. 75-126. . "Variations in Party Organization Across Nations and Differences in Party Performance," paper delivered at the 1979 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington. . Political Parties -- A Cross-National Survey. New York: The Free Press, 1980. . "A Comparative Analysis of Party Organizations--U.S., Europe, and the World," in William J. Crotty (ed.), The Party Symbol. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman, 1980. Pp. 339-358. . "Primrose Paths to Political Reform--Reforming V. Strengthening American Parties," in William J. Crotty (ed.), Paths to Political Reform. Lexington, Messachusetts: Lexington Books, 1980. Pp. 309-347. . "What's in a Name? Party Labels Around the World," in F. W. Riggs (ed.), The Conta Conference: Proceedings of the Conference on Conceptual and Terminological Analysis in the Social Sciences. Frankfurt: Indeks Verlag, 1982. Pp. 46-55. end Robin Gillies. "How Well Does 'Region' Explain Political Party Characteristics?" Political Geography, 2 (1983), 179-203. . "Cross-National Measures of Party Organizations and Organizational Theory," <u>European Journal of Political Research</u>, 11 (Winter, 1983), 319-332. and Desmond S. King. "Formalizing and Testing Duverger's Theories on Political Parties, Comparative Political Studies, 18 (July, 1985), 139-169. . "Concepts to Data: The Problem of Political Parties," paper prepared for the 1983 Neeting of the American Political Science
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